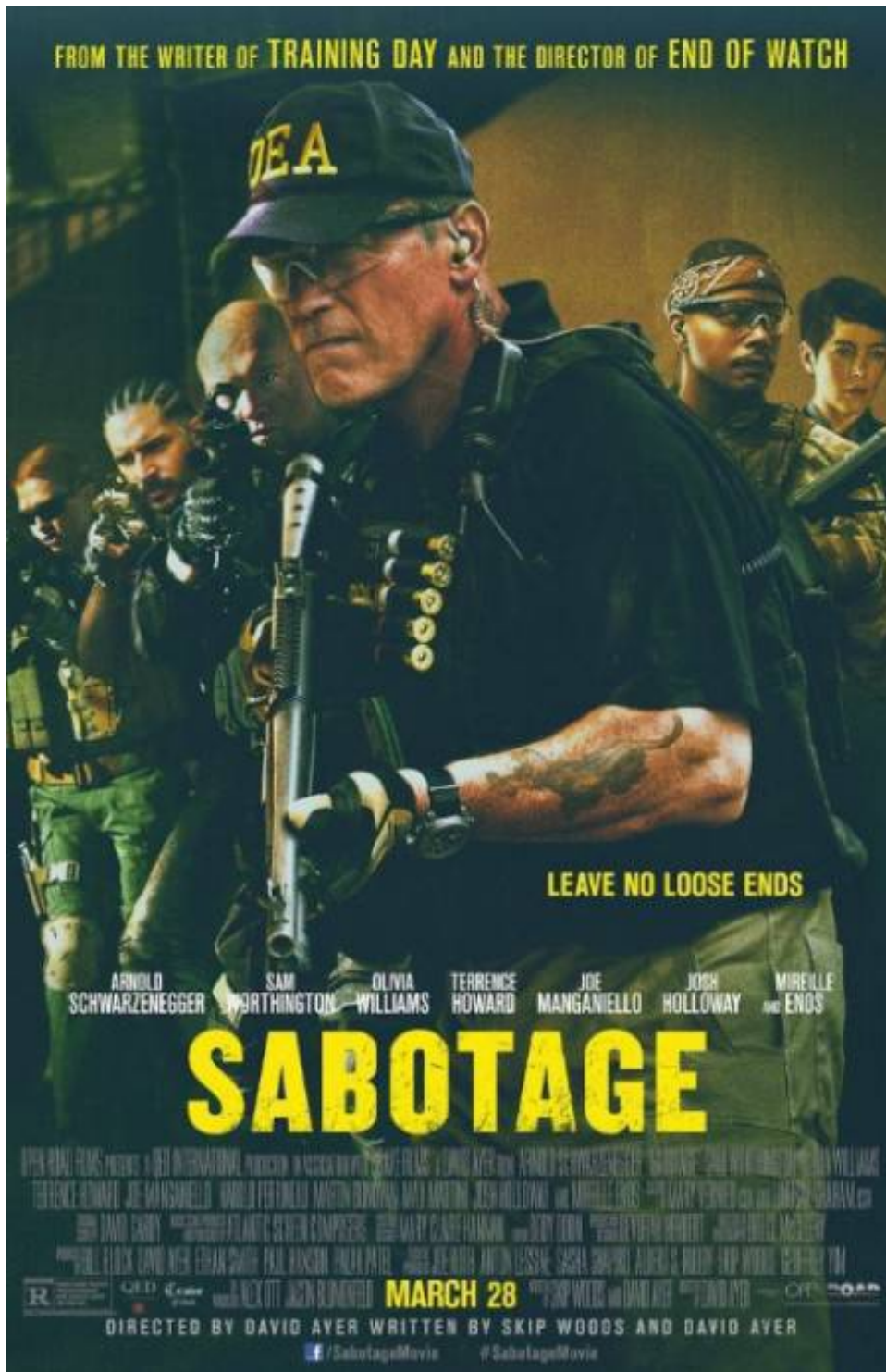




[The Raid Redemption 720p Ganool](#)



[The Raid Redemption 720p Ganool](#)



---

624b518f5d